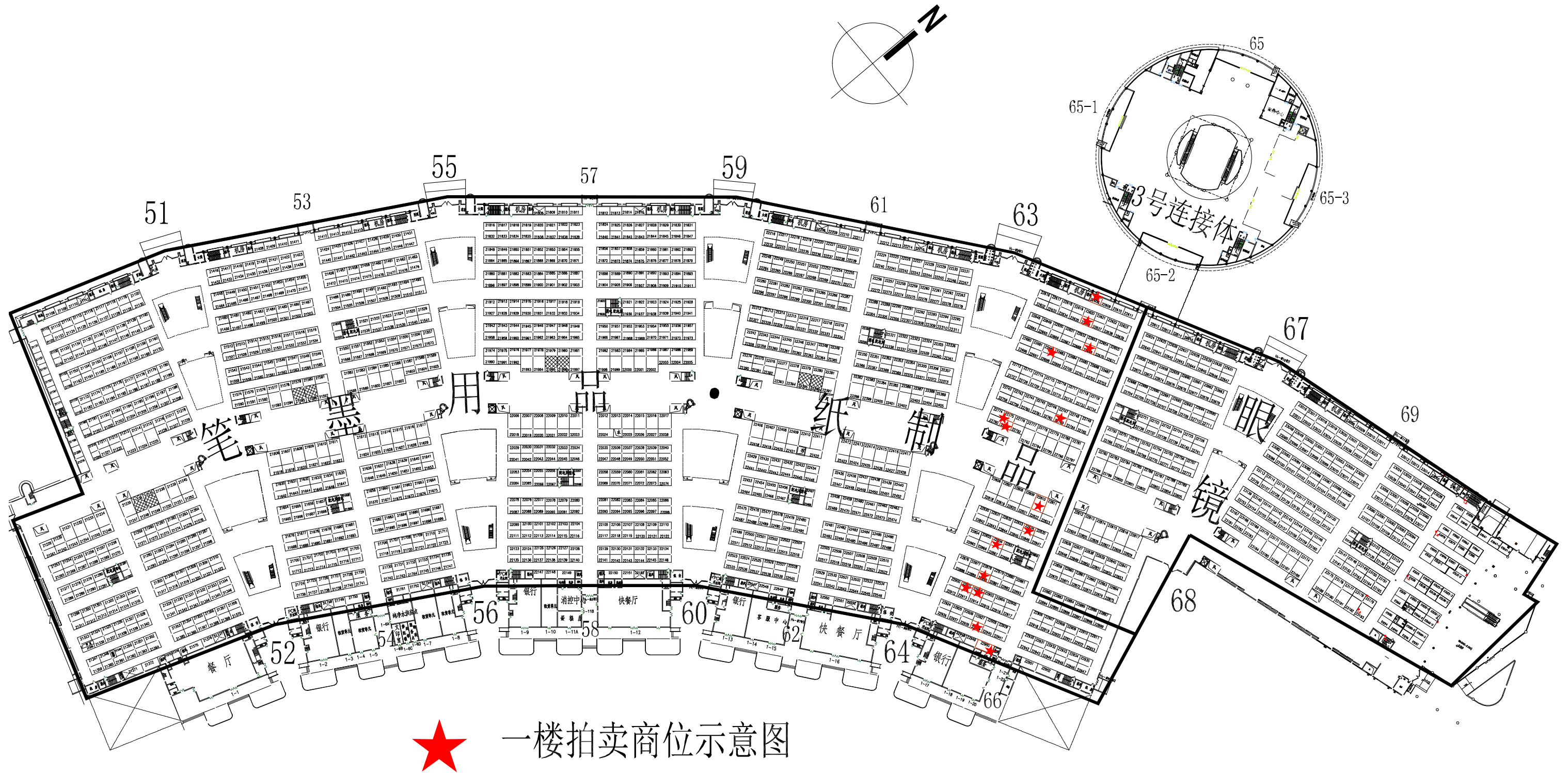


稠州北路



福田路